

Time : 21/2 Hours

Marks: 75

N.B. (1) All questions are compulsory

(2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.



1. (a) Choose the correct alternative (Any Eight) (8)
- A new National Programme called 'Make in India' was announced by the \_\_\_\_\_ government. (Manmohan Singh/ Narasimha Rao/ Narendra Modi)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ is the integration of economies and societies. (Liberalisation/ Privatisation/ Globalisation)
  - Natural rights theory began with (Hugo Grotius/ John Locke/ Thomas Hobbes).
  - The Right to freedom of religion is a \_\_\_\_\_ (Directive principle/ Fundamental right/ Constitutional right).
  - \_\_\_\_\_ includes fresh water in ice caps. (Lithosphere/ hydrosphere/ Biosphere)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ consists of the biotic and abiotic factors that surround an organism. (Environment/ Ecosystem/ Ecology)
  - When a person is bored he is experiencing \_\_\_\_\_. (Distress/ Hyperstress/ Hypostress)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ is any event that subjects the individual to unbearable demands. (Frustration/ conflict/ stressor)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ proposed Hierarchy of Needs model. (Abraham Maslow/ Carl Rogers/ Sigmund Freud)
  - As a method of resolving conflict, \_\_\_\_\_ often leads to a lose-lose situation. (Avoiding/ Competing/ Collaborating)

1. (b) Write True or False (any seven): (7)
- Liberalisation makes no difference to the inflow of foreign capital.
  - Corporate farming is small-scale farming.
  - Article 18 of the Constitution prohibits untouchability.
  - Human rights are absolute.
  - Forests perform no ecological function.
  - The composition of the environment is the same everywhere.
  - School is the secondary agent of socialisation.
  - Competitive work environment is a background stressor.
  - Crying reduces stress.
  - According to Maslow, cognitive needs must be satisfied before the need for self-actualisation.
- P.T.O.....

2. a. Discuss the reasons for farmer's suicides in India. (15)

OR

b. Define migration. Explain the types, causes and effects of migration.

3. a. Explain the concept of human rights. Elaborate its origin and evolution. (15)

OR

b. Discuss the impact of environmental degradation on human life.

4. a. How do values influence human development? (15)

OR

b. Discuss the various types of stressors.

5. a. Elaborate on Maslow's theory of self-actualisation. (15)

OR

b. Write short notes on :(any three)

(i) Privatisation

(ii) Right to freedom of equality

(iii) Ecology

(iv)Types of aggression

(v) Types of conflicts

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